



2025-2026 E-REGISTRATION GUIDE FOR APPLICANTS PLACED TO OUR UNIVERSITY WITH TR-YÖS/GCE AL

***Peaceful University, Qualified Education,
Bright Future***

EXPLANATION

The registration process for candidates placed in our University during the 3rd Application-Preference Period within the framework of the quota for accepting students from abroad **will begin at 09:00 on September 16, 2025 and end at 16:59 on September 18, 2025**. Registrations will be carried out as follows and **candidates will not come for registration**.

→ **Our students who are required to obtain a residence permit and are accepted to our university must have entered Türkiye with their passports. (The E-İkamet Application Form filled out at <https://e-ikamet.goc.gov.tr> (can also be filled out on the weekend) and the passport pages showing the identity and entry to Türkiye will be requested as Registration Documents.) Since other identity documents will not be accepted, your registration will not be completed.**

→ **Our candidates must learn their student numbers and passwords from the <https://yutys.ege.edu.tr> system in order to enter the <https://obys.ege.edu.tr/ogrenci/ogr0712/default.aspx?lang=tr-TR> Electronic Registration system, where electronic registrations are made.**

→ **To meet face to face at our Department, you must make an appointment at <http://yuapp.ege.edu.tr/>. When making an appointment, the reason for the meeting must be written under the "Notes" heading. Meetings without an appointment will not be accepted.**

THINGS TO CONSIDER WHEN UPLOADING REGISTRATION DOCUMENTS

The documents requested as e-registration documents must be prepared completely in the order of the documents and uploaded to the system in "pdf" format.

Candidates who need to combine multiple documents and upload them to the system;

- Paste the "jpg" format files into a "Word" file, save them as "pdf" and upload them to the system (Be careful to paste the documents into the same "Word" file, each document on a single page).
- For multiple files in "pdf" format, candidates can combine their documents using "pdf" combining sites on the internet and upload them to the system.

→ **Candidates who have not yet received their high school diploma must upload their Interim Graduation Certificate.**

→ **Turkish nationals who completed high school abroad and graduated with face-to-face education must upload a residence document and a document proving that they received face-to-face education (if the documents are in a foreign language, a Turkish translation).***

→ **Turkish nationals who graduated from an open education high school abroad must upload a foreign residence document (Turkish translation if the documents are in a foreign language) instead of a face-to-face education document.***

*** Turkish Translations must be approved by a Notary in Türkiye or by Turkish Foreign Representatives abroad.**

→ **Students who graduated from a Turkish/TRNC high school must upload their high school diploma instead of the equivalency certificate and the Turkish translation of the diploma.**

→ **Candidates who are missing their high school equivalency certificate, residence permit, health report, criminal record, GSS Provision Certificate must fill out and sign the conditional registration petition below, select the relevant document in the registration system, and upload the missing document petition instead. [Click for the missing document petition.](#)**

For the Financial Guarantee Letter, candidates must have the attached form filled out and signed by the person who will provide them with financial support during their education, and must select the "Financial Guarantee Letter" from the document types in the registration system and upload this letter.

[Click for the letter.](#)

[Click for the forms](#) (Information Form, Commitment Form, Final Registration Form).

[Click here](#) for foreign national registration documents

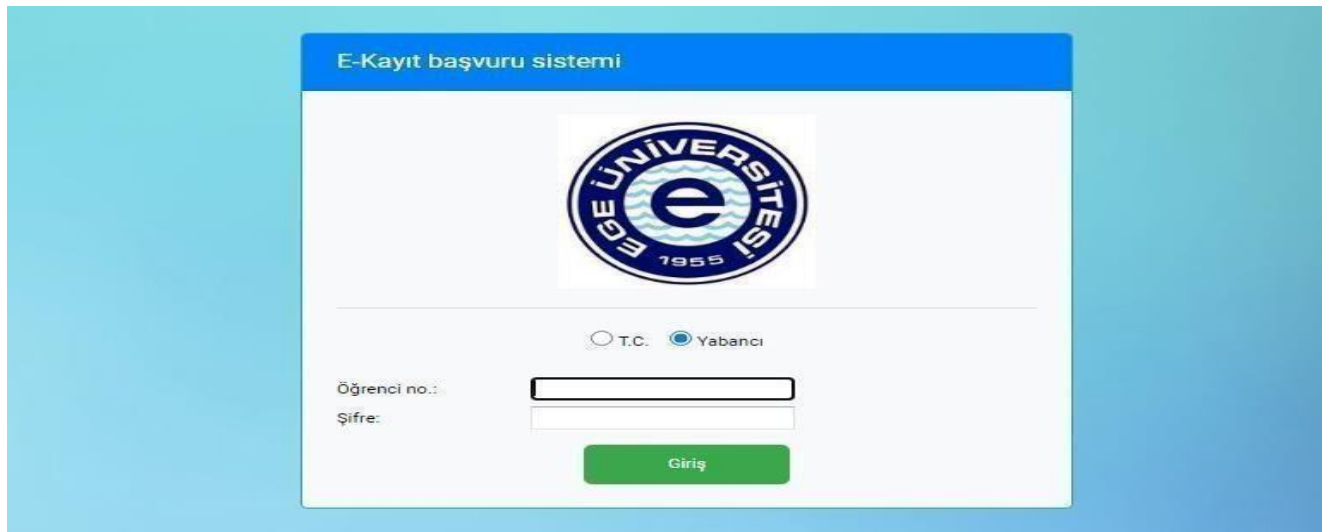
You can access the tuition fees from the link below;

https://oidb.ege.edu.tr/h-22497/2024-2025_yurtdisindan_kabul_edilen_ogrencilerin_ogrenim_ucretleri.html

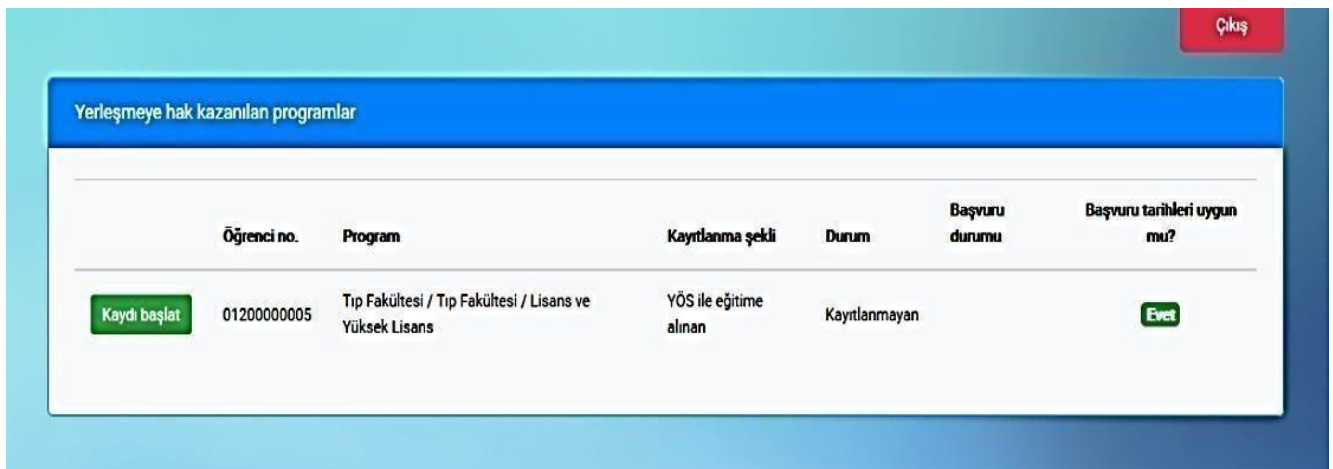
1. STEP: ELECTRONIC REGISTRATION

Candidates must learn their student numbers and passwords from the <https://yutys.ege.edu.tr> system, then log in with their student numbers and passwords from the link

<https://obys.ege.edu.tr/ogrenci/ogr0712/default.aspx?lang=tr-TR>. When entering the e-registration system, candidates must select the "Foreign" button regardless of their nationality.



When the "Start Registration" (Kaydı Başlat) button is clicked on the screen that opens, the e-registration process begins.



Öğrenci no.	Program	Kayıtlanma şekli	Durum	Başvuru durumu	Başvuru tarihleri uygun mu?
01200000005	Tıp Fakültesi / Tıp Fakültesi / Lisans ve Yüksek Lisans	YÖS ile eğitime alınan	Kayıtlanmayan		Evet

Candidates who log in to the system will select one of the "Status Details"(Durum Detayı) options listed below in the "Documents" (Belgeler) section that is appropriate for their situation;

Belgeler

Önemli! Bir belge tipi için birden fazla dosyanız var ise bu dosyaları bir klasör içine atıp sonra o klasörü sıkıştırıp(7zip, winzip, winrar) sisteme yükleyiniz. Yada elinizdeki dosyalar resim dosyaları ise jpg2pdf sitesinden JPG to PDF sekmesi üzerinden resim dosyalarınızı birleştirip pdf olarak sisteme yükleyebilirsiniz.

Durum detayı: Seçiniz

Belge tipi: Seçiniz

Belge:

Belge tipi

Yükleme tarihi

Kaydı tamamla

After selecting the "Document Type" (Belge Tipi) on the "Documents" (Belge) screen, candidates must select the document they will upload from the saved files on their computer with the "Select" (Seç) button just below. Then, they must upload the document they have selected to the system by clicking the "Add to List" (Listeye ekle) button, and after all the necessary documents have been uploaded to the system, they must complete the e-registration with the "Complete Registration" (Kaydı Tamamla) button.

Belgeler

Önemli! Bir belge tipi için birden fazla dosyanız var ise bu dosyaları bir klasör içine atıp sonra o klasörü sıkıştırıp(7zip, winzip, winrar) sisteme yükleyiniz. Yada elinizdeki dosyalar resim dosyaları ise jpg2pdf sitesinden JPG to PDF sekmesi üzerinden resim dosyalarınızı birleştirip pdf olarak sisteme yükleyebilirsiniz.

Durum detayı: Seçiniz

Belge tipi: Seçiniz

Belge:

Seç

Listeye ekle

Belge tipi

Yükleme tarihi

Kaydı tamamla

Candidates will not complete their registration in the system if they do not enter all the documents defined for the detail status they have selected.

After clicking the "Complete Registration" (Kaydı Tamamla) button, the candidate's status changes to "Awaiting Approval"(Onay Bekleniyor) in the registration system.

Durum	Başvuru durumu	Başvuru tarihleri uygun mu?
Kayıtlanmayan	Onay Bekleniyor	Evet

The documents added to the system will be checked by the registration staff and if they are not suitable, an explanation will be written and the candidate will be asked to rearrange them.

➡ **The registrations of the candidates for whom rearrangement is requested have not been completed. In this case, a warning will be sent as follows.**

Durum	Başvuru durumu	Başvuru tarihleri uygun mu?
Kayıtlanmayan	Düzenleme bekleniyor	Evet

For applications whose application status is displayed as "Waiting for editing" (Düzenleme Bekleniyor), candidates will edit the application by clicking the "Start Registration" (Kaydı Başlat) button again. In the "Messages" (Mesajlar) section just below, the registration staff's explanation regarding the edit that needs to be made will be displayed. In this case, candidates need to make new edits for the registration. After the edits are made as requested by the registration staff, the candidate will enter the registration system, delete the old document that needs to be edited, upload the new document and click the "Complete Registration" (Kaydı Tamamla) button. In this case, the candidate's status will appear as "Awaiting approval after edit"(Düzenleme sonrası onay bekleniyor) in the registration system.

➡ E-registration will be completed as a result of the registration application being approved by the registration staff. In this case, a "Final Registration Completed" (Kesin Kayıt Tamamlandı) warning will appear in the candidate's registration system.

➡ **In this regard, it is very important for candidates to check their registration status in the registration system until e-registration is completed.**

Program	Kayıtlanma şekli	Durum	Başvuru durumu	Başvuru tarihleri uygun mu?
İletişim Fakültesi / Radyo - Televizyon ve Sinema / Lisans	YÖS ile eğitime alınan	Aktif Değil	Kesin kayıt tamamlandı	Evet

2. STEP: SENDING ORIGINAL REGISTRATION DOCUMENTS

All candidates who have registered electronically (those who see the phrase "Final registration completed") are required to send the originals of the registration documents listed below by mail or cargo to the address **"Ege University Student Affairs Department Foreign Student Unit Erzene Mahallesi (Faculty of Science F Blok) Campus/Bornova/İZMİR"** by the end of working hours (17:00) on 23/09/2025.

➡ After all documents are submitted, the student's status will appear as "active" in the registration system. The student status of candidates whose original registration documents do not reach our Department will appear as "Conditional registration" (Şartlı Kayıt) and their pre-registrations will be deleted from our University.

➡ The candidate is responsible for any loss of documents or delays in the mail during the submission phase.

➡ Face-to-face meetings at our Department will only be held by selecting the "Foreign Student Appointment System" from the web address <http://yuapp.ege.edu.tr/> and making an appointment. When making an appointment, the reason for the meeting must be written under the "Notes" heading. Meetings without an appointment will not be accepted.

➡ Candidates who are required to obtain a residence permit will complete the documents in the link <https://yu.ege.edu.tr/tr-19227/.html> as soon as possible and make an appointment by selecting the "Residence Permit Procedures Appointment System" from the web address <http://yuapp.ege.edu.tr/> and then apply to our University separately.

REGISTRATION DOCUMENTS TO BE SENT BY MAIL OR CARGO

- Below, Registration Documents pages have been created under separate headings for [candidates who are required to apply for a residence permit](#), [for students of Turkish Republic/TRNC nationality](#), and [for students with blue cards](#). Our students who will make their registration procedures should print out the "Registration Documents" page of the appropriate heading below, upload all their documents to the e-registration system, prepare the originals of the following documents in a file and send them to Ege University Student Affairs Department by mail / cargo.

- The file should be prepared completely according to the document order below, the document sequence number should be written on each document with a pencil, no staples should be used, the "Registration Documents" page below should be filled in and signed, then placed at the top of the file, and photographs should be attached with paper clips. All documents must be placed in a transparent bag inside the file.

- Candidates must submit a document from the Turkish Language Teaching Center/Unit of the Universities in Türkiye or Yunus Emre Institute showing that they have at least C1 level Turkish language skills. Candidates who graduated from Turkish high schools affiliated to the Ministry of National Education are exempted from Turkish preparatory education. Students who are TRNC citizens are exempted from Turkish preparatory education provided that they present a TRNC identity card and a transcript and diploma showing that they have completed at least the last 3 (three) years of their secondary education in the country in question in the educational institutions attended by the citizens of that country. Those who cannot provide Turkish language proficiency are obliged to raise their Turkish level to a sufficient level within 1 year in which they will be deemed to be on leave, in order to start education, and until the beginning of the academic year following this period, they must document that they have at least C1 level Turkish knowledge from Ege University Turkish World Studies Institute Turkish Language Teaching Unit (TÖBİR).

- All foreign national candidates who will prefer the following Vocational Schools must document that they meet the following conditions.

Urla Maritime Vocational School;

- * All candidates to be registered in the Maritime Transportation and Operation Program;

- Fulfilling the legal conditions regarding the Seafarers and Pilots Regulation and the Seafarers and Pilots Training and Examination Directive, Registration and Admission in Educational Institutions, and Health Conditions,
- They are required to have the "Seafarer Health Report" they received approved by the Health Inspection Center and receive a Seafarer Health Examination Certificate in accordance with the procedures and principles determined in the Seafarers Health Directive published by the General Directorate of Border and Coastal Health.

- * All candidates to be registered in the Underwater Technology Program;

- Students who will enroll in this program must meet the legal conditions set forth in the Qualification Training Standards and Health Rules sections of the Professional Divers Regulation published by the Ministry of Transport and Infrastructure.

Aviation Vocational School;

- * Candidates who will enroll in Civil Air Transportation Management Program;

- Not having any criminal record or criminal archive record that would prevent him/her from obtaining an airport entry card.

- To obtain a medical report from a fully equipped hospital in Türkiye within the last 6 months stating that there is no health problem that would prevent him/her from performing the profession and/or the duties assigned to him/her in the profession (hearing loss/deficiency, vision loss/deficiency, etc.),

- * Candidates who will enroll in the Aircraft Technology Program;

- Not having any criminal record or criminal archive record that would prevent him/her from obtaining an airport entry card.

- The candidate must have a medical report from a fully equipped hospital in Türkiye, which must have been received within the last 6 months, stating that he/she does not have any health problems that would prevent him/her from performing the profession and/or the duties assigned to him/her in the profession (color blindness, hearing loss/deficiency, vision loss/deficiency, etc.

REGISTRATION DOCUMENTS

(Turkish Citizens by birth and completed high school abroad/ TRNC nationals / Dual nationals, one of whose nationality is Turkish Republic)

- 1.) Biometric Photos (photos must have been taken within the last six months),
- 2.) TR-YÖS Exam Application Document and TR-YÖS Result Document (For TRNC nationals who will apply with the GCE AL exam, the GCE AL exam result document)
- 3.) Copy of Turkish ID Card / TRNC Passport certified by Turkish notaries or Turkish embassies in Türkiye,
- 4.) Original High School Diploma,
- 5.) Original High School Transcript,
- 6.) Original Turkish translation of the High School Diploma certified by a notary public or Turkish embassy in Türkiye (except K.K.T.C.),
- 7.) Original Turkish translation of the high school transcript certified by a notary public or Turkish embassy in Türkiye (except K.K.T.C.),
- 8.) Original High School Equivalency Certificate, (If the candidate is in Türkiye; it will be obtained from the Ministry of National Education or Provincial Directorates of National Education, if the candidate is outside Türkiye; it will be obtained from the Turkish Embassy / Consulate in the country where the candidate is located) (except K.K.T.C.)
- 9.) For Turkish nationals who completed their entire high school education abroad;
 - 9a) Official letter from the school stating that the high school education was face-to-face (original Turkish translation certified by a notary public or Turkish embassy in Türkiye)
 - 9b) Originals of the barcoded document showing passport entries and exits obtained via e-devlet,
- 10.) For candidates of Turkish nationality who graduated from open education high school by being abroad;
 - 10a) Barcoded document showing passport entries and exits obtained through e-devlet,
 - 10b) The original of the certificate of residence abroad for the period of study and its original Turkish translation certified by a notary public or Turkish embassy in Türkiye,
- 11.) For candidates of TRNC nationality, GCE AL result certificate and original Turkish translation certified by a notary public or Turkish embassy in Türkiye,
- 12.) Turkish C1 certificate obtained from Turkish language teaching centers of universities in Türkiye or Yunus Emre Institutes abroad *
- 13.) A provision document that they have General Health Insurance / document that they have health insurance.
- 14.) Wet signed originals of the enrollment forms.

☐	14a) Information Form,	14b) Final Registration Form,
	14c) Certificate of Commitment,	14d) Financial Guarantee Letter

Name Surname

Date-Signature

Note: After the approval of the uploaded documents, you must send the originals of your registration documents to the Registrar's Office by mail / cargo until the document delivery date announced on the website of our Presidency. Students whose documents do not reach our Presidency by the last day of the Submission Date will lose their right to register.

Translation will not be requested for Turkish documents. Translations must be approved by a Notary in Türkiye or by Turkish Foreign Representatives abroad.

*An Equivalence Certificate will not be requested from candidates who graduated from Turkish High Schools affiliated with the TRNC / Republic of Türkiye Ministry of National Education.

** Candidates who graduated from Turkish high schools affiliated with the Ministry of National Education of the Republic of Türkiye will be exempt from Turkish. Students who are TRNC citizens are exempt from Turkish preparatory education on condition that they present a TRNC ID and a transcript and diploma showing that they completed at least the last 3 (three) years of their secondary education in the country in question, in educational institutions attended by citizens of that country.

REGISTRATION DOCUMENTS

(Foreign Nationals who are obliged to obtain a Residence Permit/Foreign Nationals who have subsequently acquired Turkish Citizenship/Haymatlos)

1.) 2 Biometric Photos (photos must have been taken within the last six months).

2.) Original copy of passport approved by a Notary or Turkish Embassy in Türkiye

-For passports that are not in Turkish/English, the original translation of the passport approved by a Notary or Turkish Embassy in Türkiye will be requested separately.

-For candidates who are required to obtain a Residence Permit, the passport must include the page containing identity information and visa information, as well as all pages containing country entry and exit information.

3.) E-Residency Application Form taken from the internet address www.goc.gov.tr (It will not be requested from those who have acquired Turkish citizenship)

4.) Provision (entitlement) document showing that you have General Health Insurance (It will not be requested from those who have acquired Turkish citizenship)

5.) Residence permit (for foreigners who are not acquired Turkish citizenship)

6.) Original high school diploma

7.) Original high school transcript

8.) Original Turkish translations of the high school diploma certified by a notary public or Turkish embassy in Türkiye.

9.) Original Turkish translations of the transcript certified by a notary public or Turkish embassy in Türkiye.

10.) Original High School Equivalency Certificate (If the candidate is in Türkiye; it will be obtained from the Ministry of National Education or Provincial Directorates of National Education, if the candidate is outside Türkiye; it will be obtained from the Turkish Embassy / Consulate in the country of residence).

11.) Turkish C1 certificate obtained from Turkish language teaching centers of universities in Türkiye or Yunus Emre Institutes abroad. (Candidates who graduated from Turkish high schools affiliated with the Ministry of National Education of the Republic of Türkiye will be exempt from Turkish)

12.) For candidates who are foreign nationals by birth and later acquired Turkish citizenship, the original of the "Certified Population Registration Sample" document from the Population Directorate showing the date of acquisition of Turkish citizenship,

13.) A provision document that they have General Health Insurance / document that they have health insurance.

14.) Wet signed originals of the enrollment forms.

e) Information Sheet,

f) Final Registration Form,

g) Certificate of Commitment

h) Financial Guarantee Letter

Name Surname

Date-Signature

Note: After the approval of the uploaded documents, you must send the originals of your registration documents to the Registrar's Office by mail / cargo until the document delivery date announced on the website of our Presidency. Students whose documents do not reach our Presidency by the last day of the Submission Date will lose their right to register.

-Translation will not be requested for Turkish documents. Translations must be approved by a Notary in Türkiye or by Turkish Foreign Representatives abroad.

* Equivalence Certificate will not be requested from candidates who graduated from Turkish High Schools affiliated with the TRNC / Republic of Türkiye Ministry of National Education.

REGISTRATION DOCUMENTS
*(BLUE CARD HOLDERS/THOSE WHO RENOUNCED TURKISH CITIZENSHIP WITHOUT
OBTAINING A BLUE CARD)*

- 1.)** 2 Biometric Photos (photos must have been taken within the last six months),
- 2.)** A copy of the Blue Card certified by notaries or Turkish embassies in Türkiye, (For those without a Blue Card, a certificate of renunciation of citizenship)
- 3.)** Original Turkish translation of the passport certified by a Notary Public or Turkish embassy in Türkiye, (For passports that are not in Turkish/English, the original passport translation approved by a Notary or Turkish Embassy in Türkiye will be requested separately.)
- 4.)** Original High School Diploma,
- 5.)** Original High School Transcript,
- 6.)** Original Turkish translation of High School Diploma certified by a notary public or Turkish embassy in Türkiye,
- 7.)** Original Turkish translation of the high school transcript certified by a notary public or Turkish embassy in Türkiye,
- 8.)** Original High School Equivalency Certificate, (If the candidate is in Türkiye; it will be obtained from the Ministry of National Education or Provincial Directorates of National Education, if the candidate is outside Türkiye; it will be obtained from the Turkish Embassy / Consulate in the country of residence).
- 9.)** Turkish C1 certificate obtained from Turkish language teaching centers of universities in Türkiye or Yunus Emre Institutes abroad (Turkish/Turkish Republic of Türkiye high school graduates will be exempt from Turkish language),
- 10.)** A provision document that they have General Health Insurance / document that they have health insurance.
- 11.)** Wet signed originals of the enrollment forms.
 - a)** Information Sheet,
 - b)** Final Registration Form,
 - c)** Certificate of Commitment
 - d)** Financial Guarantee Letter

Name Surname

Date-Signature

Note: After the approval of the uploaded documents, you must send the originals of your registration documents to the Registrar's Office by mail / cargo until the document delivery date announced on the website of our Presidency. Students whose documents do not reach our Presidency by the last day of the Submission Date will lose their right to register.

- Translation will not be requested for Turkish documents. Translations must be approved by a Notary in Türkiye or by Turkish Foreign Representatives abroad.

* Equivalence Certificate will not be requested from candidates who graduated from Turkish High Schools affiliated with the TRNC / Republic of Türkiye Ministry of National Education.

➡ **Students who send their documents for final registration must check whether their student status has been activated on the <https://obys.ege.edu.tr/ogrenci/ogr0216/default.aspx?lang=tr-TR> web page or from the "My Information" section in the OBYS tab on the www.kimlik.ege.edu.tr system. The student candidate is fully responsible for following the process.**

CLASS IN WHICH REGISTERED CANDIDATES WILL START TRAINING

The total duration of foreign language preparatory education, including Turkish, at our university is 2 years.

The classes of the registered candidates vary according to their Turkish proficiency. **The candidates who do not know Turkish, do not have a Turkish C1 certificate or are not graduates of a Turkish high school affiliated with the Ministry of National Education of the Republic of Türkiye will be Turkish preparatory education, these candidates cannot start the lessons.** In this case, students must fill out and sign the Turkish preparatory class petitions and upload them to the E-Registration system. **Click for the Turkish preparatory class petition.** **Candidates who will receive one year of Turkish preparatory education after registering to our university will need to continue their education at our University's TÖBİR center.**

- Candidates who have a Turkish C1/C2 certificate from the language centers of universities in Türkiye or Yunus Emre Institute and candidates who are graduates of Turkish high schools (including candidates who graduated from TRNC high schools) are exempt from Turkish. Candidates in this group will be able to start classes. In order to be exempt from Turkish, these candidates must upload these documents (diplomas of those who are graduates of Turkish/TRNC high schools) to the system. Those in this group who are registered to departments with a Compulsory English/German Preparatory Program will be assigned the class "0" (Foreign Language Preparatory).

- Programs that require compulsory foreign language preparatory education are as follows:

Faculty of Computer and Information Sciences

Faculty of Science (All Departments)

Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences (All Departments)

Faculty of Engineering (All Departments)

Faculty of Letters

- English Language and Literature, German Language and Literature, American Culture and Literature, English Translation and Interpreting, German Translation and Interpreting, Psychology

Faculty of Nursing

Faculty of Education

- Guidance and Psychological Counseling

Çeşme Tourism Faculty

- Tourism Guidance

➡ Students in programs that offer an optional English preparatory program in the 2025-2026 Academic Year must fill out the relevant form at <http://www.ydy.ege.edu.tr> (the form will be active on the registration dates announced at <http://www.ydy.ege.edu.tr>) and indicate whether they want to receive foreign language preparatory education. Application results will be announced on the <http://www.ydy.ege.edu.tr> page.

THOSE REGISTERED IN MORE THAN ONE HIGHER EDUCATION PROGRAM

According to the General Assembly Decisions of the Council of Higher Education, **it is not possible to continue two undergraduate or two associate degree programs at the same time**, except for open education and distance education programs. This situation will be checked through the YÖKSİS system. In case of such a situation, the student will be asked to choose a program. The candidate who decides to continue his/her education at our university will need to cancel his/her registration from another program at the same level. Candidates who do not have a YU ID number or a TR ID number will be asked to provide a document stating that they have canceled their registration from the relevant university.

Since the Council of Higher Education has decided that "International students can change the University they are registered to only once in the same academic year", students should not be able to withdraw their registration from other Universities in Türkiye more than once in the same year of registration.

If a second such registration is detected after the registration process or if it is understood that the candidate has cancelled more than one registration from other Universities in Türkiye in the same academic year, the candidate's registration will be deleted.

FOREIGN LANGUAGE EXEMPTION EXAMS AND REGISTRATION RENEWAL PROCEDURES

Foreign Language Exemption Exam dates are given below and detailed information can be obtained from www.ydy.ege.edu.tr or from the School of Foreign Languages.

 **Foreign language exemption exam dates for newly registered students (for those registered in 2025) can inform from Foreign Language School or www.ydy.ege.edu.tr web site.**

Students must apply for the exemption exam via the www.kimlik.ege.edu.tr system at least 2 weeks before the exam date.

Among the candidates who have completed the registration process, those who are registered to the foreign language preparatory class or the 1st year will renew their registration/select courses within the registration renewal dates.

Students can learn their registration renewal dates from the "Academic Calendar" section on www.kimlik.ege.edu.tr. During the registration renewal process, students will pay their fees from the "Viewing Tuition Information" tab on the www.kimlik.ege.edu.tr web page and then select their courses from the "Registration Renewal (Course Selection)" section in this system. Students must select and add their courses from the "Opened Courses" section and then send the courses to their advisor for approval from the "Selected Courses" section to complete their registration renewal process.

Candidates who do not renew their registration cannot attend classes or take exams.